TAP Criteria Guidance



ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC FACILITIES
DIVISION OF PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT & STATEWIDE PLANNING

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CRITERIA GUIDANCE

This document is intended for both the Project Evaluation Board (PEB) and the communities nominating a Transportation Alternatives Program (TAP) project. This document can also be used for further clarification of the scoring criteria tables provided in the application.

PEB Scoring

PEB members shall refer to this document when scoring project nominations to aid in consistent and fair scores.

If the project information is missing for a category, not explained, or ambiguous the PEB member may decide to select 0 points.

If a project includes multiple facilities, each will be scored separately and then averaged for ONLY select criteria. For example, a project with three separate trail projects will get a single score for Health & Quality of Life but will receive a score for each trail and then averaged for the Safety criteria. Criteria to be scored separately and then averaged include the following: Safety, M&O Costs, Bridge Gaps, Intrinsic Qualities, Historic Transportation, and Capital Costs.



Health & Quality of Life

Health & Quality of Life is a 'holistic' focus in the following areas: improves access to multiple modes of travel such as active transportation and transit, provides or improves access to everyday destinations, key facilities and recreational opportunities, improves social equity, improves air quality, removes impacts to environment, enhances neighborhood continuity, increases community cohesion and connects communities.

The definition of a measurable contribution to health & quality of life may include: the number and type of facilities accessible by a new active transportation facility or improved infrastructure, an estimated reduction of vehicle use (due to increased bike and pedestrian activity), a measure of improving health of a stream or wildlife habitat along a road, an estimated number of residents connected by a new active transportation facility, a measure of demographically diverse or disadvantaged persons able to use and access the new or improved infrastructure, etc.

Criteria Scoring:

| Proposed Standard | (5) | (3) | (1) | (0) |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Health & Quality of Life | This project provides a | This project provides a | This project provides a minor | The project lacks any type of |
| | significant (addresses 3 or | moderate (addresses 2 areas | (addresses 1 area in the | measurable contribution to |
| | more areas in the definition) | in the definition) | definition) measurable | health & quality of life. |
| | measureable contribution to | measureable contribution to | contribution to health & | |
| | improved health & quality of | improved health & quality of | quality of life. | |
| | life. | life. | | |
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Safety

Prior crash history (vehicle to pedestrian, pedestrian to bicycle, etc.) may be used to support mitigating measures. Crash data is available from <u>Alaska Highway Safety Office</u>, Crash Data Manager. If data is unavailable, other crash data may come from authoritative sources such as local care facilities or clinics, emergency response agencies or public documented materials.

If <u>no crash data exists</u> applications shall include documented crash potential or risk and/or include how the improvement addresses a documented emphasis area in the SHSP or other plans as listed above.

Crash data for other locations, other than the project location will **not** be accepted as a documented history of crashes.

A project may meet a documented strategy in the Alaska Strategic Highway Safety Plan (SHSP), a community/tribal highway safety plan or is addressed in a public transportation plan as a safety concern.

Communities proposing new facilities shall address the safety design standards and how the project proposes crash mitigation which is recognized in practice to address safety issues. The Crash Modification Factors Clearinghouse can be used to determine and provide guidance on safety design standards and crash mitigation applications. A CMF is a multiplicative factor that indicates the proportion of crashes that would be expected after implementing a countermeasure. Examples of countermeasures include increase bike lane width, install separted bike lanes, install sidewalk barrier, installing a raised island for cyclists, adding crosswalks, etc.

For "new facilities" maximum points is 3 where the project must emphasize safety design standards that mitigate crashes. If project does not emphasize the safety design standards or they are minimal the maximum point is 1.

Criteria Scoring:

| Proposed Standard | (4-5) | (3) | (0) |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2. Safety | This project meets three of the | This project meets one of the | No mitigation is demonstrated |
| - | following (5 pts) or two of the | following: A) a documented | to address a crash problem or |
| | following (4 pts): A) a | history of crashes, crash | potential. No demonstrated |
| | documented history of crashes, | potential and risk; B) a | traffic conflicts between modes. |
| | crash potential and risk; B) a | documented strategy in the | For new roads, the project |
| | documented strategy in the | SHSP or other documented | minimaly emphasizes or does |
| | SHSP or other documented | safety plans as listed; C) | not emphasize safety design |
| | safety plans as listed; C) | proposes mitigation which is | standards recognized in |
| | proposes mitigation which is | recognized in practice by safety | professional practice to |
| | recognized in practice by | & design engineers to address | mitigate crashes. |
| | safety & design engineers to | safety issues. For new | |
| | address safety issues. | facilities (max. 3 pts) the | |
| | | project must emphasize safety | |
| | | design standards that mitigate | |
| | | crashes. | |
| | | | |

Match Contribution

The required match (9.03%) is based on the DOT&PF engineer's estimate, not the project sponsor's estimate. Contributions that exceed the required match per DOT&PF match policy 09.01.040 shall be considered for 3-5 additional points.

Example 1: City has committed to a contribution \$40,000 or 30.76% of the total project cost (\$130,000). Contribution is 21.73% more than the federal aid match minimum (9.03%). Project nomination receives 5 points.

A resolution is **required** for communities represented by a local governing body of the community or tribal government at the time of the nomination. For those communities not represented by a locally elected body, a public record of support is required. Cost estimates must be prepared or approved by DOT&PF.

In-kind match is acceptable but must be approved by DOT&PF.

Criteria Scoring:

| Proposed Standard | (4-5) | (2-3) | (0) |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 3. Local, other agency or | Contribution of cash based | Contribution of cash based | Contribution covers no |
| user contribution to fund | on DOT&PF approved | on DOT&PF approved | contribution beyond |
| capital costs. | estimate is above the | estimate is above the | required federal aid match |
| | minimum required federal | minimum required federal | commitment of 9.03%. |
| | aid match commitment of | aid match commitment of | |
| | 9.03%. Contribution of cash | 9.03%. Contribution of cash | |
| | is >10 - 15% (4 pts) and | is 1 - 5% (2pts) and >5 - 10% | |
| | >15% (5pts). | (3pts) | |
| | | | |

M&O Costs

Projects will be scored by one of two criteria depending on sponsorship: 1) non-DOT&PF facilities; Or 2) DOT&PF facilities. For non-DOT&PF facilities, commitment to continue ownership and operation of a locally-owned facility is required.

A resolution is **required** for communities represented by a local governing body of the community or tribal government at the time of the nomination. For those communities not represented by a locally elected body, a public record of support is required.

Criteria Scoring:

| Proposed Standard | (5) | (3) | (0) |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 4a. Local, other agency or | Sponsor will assume | Continued sponsor | Continued sponsor |
| user contribution to fund | ownership of and | ownership and operation of | ownership & operation of |
| M&O costs (For non- | maintenance and | locally-owned facility and | locally-owned facility. |
| DOT&PF facilities). | operations responsibility | results in local maintenance | |
| | for a new facility. | savings. | |
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| 4b. Departmental M&O costs and priority (For DOT&PF facilities). A project that results in a less than 100% transfer of ownership/management responsibility, maintenance and operations to a local government. A project that results in a less than 100% transfer of ownership and/or maintenance and operations to a local government. | Proposed Standard | (5) | (3) | (0) |
|--|---|---|---|-----|
| | 4b. Departmental M&O // costs and priority (For DOT&PF facilities). | A project that results in a 100% transfer of ownership/management responsibility, maintenance and operations to a local | A project that results in a less than 100% transfer of ownership and/or maintenance and operations to a local | |

Public Support

A resolution is **required** for communities represented by a local governing body of the community or tribal government at the time of the nomination. For those communities not represented by a locally elected body, a "strong" public record of support is required where a large portion of population served by the facility (>50%) is supportive of the project.

Capital Improvement Program (CIP) and similar lists adopted by resolution will be considered as a resolution. Any document the sponsor would like to have considered as a 'plan' must include documentation of public involvement.

Criteria Scoring:

| Proposed Standard | (5) | (3) | (1) | (0) |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 5. Public support | This project meets all of the | This project meets one of the | This project has some | No resolution or public |
| | following: A) includes | following: A) includes | support but is not identified | record of support or project |
| | resolution or strong public | resolution or strong public | as a high priority. | is not identified in state, |
| | record of support; B) is | record of support; B) is | | tribal or local plans. |
| | identified as a high priority | identified as a high priority | | |
| | project in state, tribal, or | project in state, tribal, or | | |
| | local plans. | local plans. | | |
| | | | | |

Bridges Gaps or Removes Barriers

Projects that bridge the gap, or remove barriers, and/or provide interpretive area or rest area continuity will receive higher points. Projects that include access to historically disadvantaged communities in addition to bridging garps or removing barriers or providing interpretive area or rest area continuity will receive a full 5 points.

For information and maps on historically disadvantaged communities see: https://usdot.maps.arcgis.com/apps/dashboards/d6f90dfcc8b44525b04c7ce748a3674a

Criteria Scoring:

| Proposed Standard | (5) | (3) | (1) | (0) |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 6. Project bridges gaps or | Project removes a barrier or | Project removes a barrier or | Project adds value for other | Project does not bridge |
| removes barrier between | bridges a gap or provides | bridges a gap or provides | reasons. | gaps, remove barriers or |
| existing trail systems or | interpretive area or rest area | interpretive area or rest area | | provide interpretive area or |
| provides interpretive area | continuity, AND is located in a | continuity. | | rest area continuity. |
| or rest area continuity. | historically disadvantaged | | | |
| | communities. | | | |
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Tied to an Event

Projects that support a specific event or activity will receive points. A resolution is **required** for communities represented by a local governing body of the community or tribal government at the time of the nomination. For those communities not represented by a locally elected body, a public record of support is required.

Criteria Scoring:

| Proposed Standard | (5) | (3) | (1) | (0) |
|----------------------|-----|---|-----|--|
| annual recreational, | - | Event or activity is local and well known | | Project is not tied to an event or activity. |

Intrinsic Qualities

Projects with intrinsic qualities such as scenic, historic, cultural, natural, archaeological, or recreational qualities will receive points. Projects that include interpretive features (Ex. interpretive signs or designs) receive 5 points. Projects that includes intrinsic qualities that are public supported by way of resolution or public record of support receives 3 points. Projects that support intrinsic qualities but don't provide interpretrive features or that don't have a resolution or public record of support will receive 1 point.

Criteria Scoring:

| Proposed Standard | (5) | (3) | (1) | (0) |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 8. Project has intrinsic | This project includes | This project includes intrinsic | This project supports intrinsic | Project does not include |
| qualities such as scenic, | interpretive features of intrinsic | qualities that are publicly | qualities. | intrinsic qualities. |
| historic, cultural, natural, | qualities. | supported at a statewide, | | |
| archaeological, or | | regional or community level. | | |
| recreational. | | | | |
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Historic Transportation Facility

Projects that include stabilization or renovation of a historic transportation facility will receive points.

Criteria Scoring:

| Proposed Standard | (5) | (3-4) | (0) |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 9. Project includes | Nomination includes letter or | Nomination includes letter of | Project does not include |
| stabilization or renovation | other documentation of | support from Office of History | stabilization or renovation of a |
| of a historic transportation | inclusion of the renovated | & Archeology that declares the | historic property or |
| facility | property on the National | property to be of significant (4 | interpretation. |
| | Historic Register or provides | pts), or of moderate (3 pts) | |
| | interpretation | historical importance or | |
| | | provides interpretation | |

Capital Cost

Projects that entail no right-of-way, utilities and environmental factors will score higher than those with some or significant factors. Significant factors might include the need to secure ROW or utilities or having to go through environmental impact or assessment procedures.

Criteria Scoring:

| Proposed Standard | (5) | (3) | (0) |
|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 11. Capital Cost | Project not anticipated to | This project is anticipated to | Project is anticipated to |
| | involve ROW, utilities and | involve some ROW, utilities | involve significant ROW, |
| | environmental factors. | and/or environmental | utilities and/or |
| | | factors. | environmental factors. |
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Other Factors

Other factors include projects that include innovation, creativity, or unique benefits not otherwise rated, such as partnerships to support funding or infrastructure improvements. Some examples include partnering with a local entity that pays for a bike lane, or sponsors a scenic overlook.

Criteria Scoring:

| Proposed Standard | (5) | (3) | (1) | (0) |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 12. Other Factors | This project includes more | This project includes two | This project includes one | Project exhibits no |
| | than two innovative, | innovative, resilient, | innovative, resilient, | innovative, resilient, |
| | resilient, creative or unique | creative or unique benefits | creative or unique benefit | creative or unique benefits |
| | benefits not otherwise | not otherwise rated. | not otherwise rated. | not otherwise rated. |
| | rated. | | | |

Criteria Weights

| TAP STANDARD | Weig | ght | + 1 |
|----------------------------------|------|-----|------------|
| Tied to Event | | 3% | |
| Intrinsic Qualities | | 3% | |
| Capital Cost | | 5% | |
| Other Factors | | 5% | |
| M&O Costs | | 5% | |
| Historic Transportation | | 10% | |
| Public Support | | 12% | |
| Bridges Gaps or Removes Barriers | | 12% | |
| Contribution | | 15% | |
| Health & Quality of Life | | 15% | |
| Safety | | 15% | |